

PMM Cond-IS RF Conducted Immunity System



About RF Conducted Immunity

In the global contest of EMC testing for residential and industrial EUTs (Equipments Under Test) "RF Conducted Immunity" compliance verification is definitely one of the easiest and less expensive to be performed "in house", not requiring any special environment and normally involving a low power RF Amplifier.

For this reason NARDA Italy has renewed its already well known PMM 6000S/10 RF Immunity System with components and test management software to follow and even overcome latest requirements from the Standard IEC/EN 61000-4-6.

PMM Modularity

Continuing with the philosophy of a "Modular Approach", which still provides several advantages for actual use and future upgrades of the system when compared to "compact" solutions, main innovations are represented by the introduction of the new RF Generator PMM 3010 and True RMS Power Meter PMM 6630, both controllable through USB Ports by any PC.

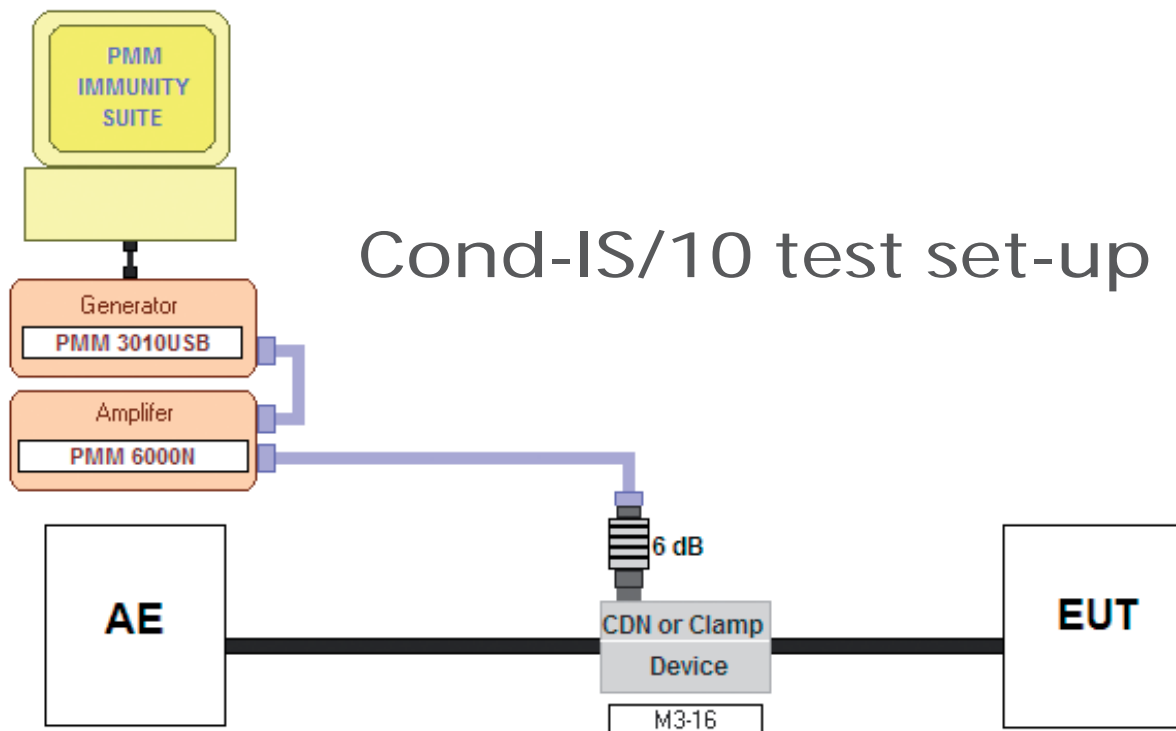
PMM 6630 power meter can be operated up to 3 GHz, so representing an ideal companion for Radiated Immunity applications as well, in particular when matched to the same frequency range provided by the RF Generator model PMM 3030.

Thanks to such modularity, the operator can always select the best suitable components for his applications, never losing the chance to modify or upgrade the system in future.

PIMS Software

The new "PMM Immunity Suite" software, accurately designed in terms of functions and user friendly approach, can manage the whole range of PMM components during both Test and Calibration processes, introducing the possibility of looking at the various monitoring tracks from generator and power meters (from field meter too in case of Radiated Immunity).





PMM Cond-IS/10 System Composition

PMM Cond-IS/10 system has been designed to provide all necessary components required for testing in accordance to IEC/EN 61000-4-6 with just one "package", not losing modularity but still maintaining a very simple and cost effective solution. Operator can then only focus on testing, without worrying about collecting components and being sure they can properly work together automatically driven by a specifically designed software.

PMM Cond-IS/10 system includes following standard components:

- PMM 3010 Generator, 9 kHz – 1 GHz, -107 to +10 dBm
- PMM 6000N Amplifier, 9 kHz – 230 MHz, 10/15 W
- ATT-25W, 6 dB Attenuator, 25 W max
- CDN M3-16, 3 lines 16 A each, calibrated at 1, 3 and 10 V levels
- Cab-06, Cable Kit to fully connect the system
- PIMS, PMM Immunity Suite software for Windows™ OS operated PCs.

In case any different testing device should be required, it would always be possible to customize the system accordingly.

More powerful amplifiers are also available upon request when a "Special" Test Level over 10 V should be achieved or when using an EM Clamp in conjunction with a Filtering Clamp; in this case the 6 dB Attenuator should be changed as well, according to the new max power level.

As additional benefit, NARDA Italy Labs always provide the selected device (CDN, EM Clamp or Current Injection Probe) fully calibrated at 1, 3 and 10 V standard stress levels, together with the whole PMM Cond-IS/10 system, i.e. including all RF cables and components belonging to the real testing condition.



CDNs, EM Clamps and Current Injection Clamps Calibration according IEC/EN 61000-4-6



CDN Calibration Set-Up

The EMC Standard IEC/EN 61000-4-6 requires usage of CDNs for power and signal lines whenever applicable, what is always assuring a proper “coupling” of RF stress signal in the direction of the EUT and a “decoupling” toward the Auxiliary Equipment (AE) on the other side.

The 150 Ω common-mode matching impedance on both sides is required to provide the highest possible reproducibility of the test in every other laboratory worldwide.

To reach the standard Test Levels of 1, 3 and 10 V each CDN must be calibrated at first for each of these levels to get proper stress signal during real EUT testing phase. When CDNs are not suitable for some special signal cables or multi-wires connections in general, devices like EM Clamps or Current Injection Clamps must be used.

In case of EM Clamps, providing a combined capacitive and inductive coupling of the RF stress signal, the Calibration Set-Up is almost identical to that for CDNs, just inserting the EM Clamp between the two 50-150 Ω Adapters interconnected by a properly diameter sized wire.

Calibration Tables are normally provided with PMM Cond-IS/10 system but could also be generated on site when purchasing a PMM 6630 Power Meter and necessary Calibration Kits for each selected coupling/decoupling device.

As calibration accuracy depends on all components used in the test set-up, every time a device should be re-calibrated the whole system (including Generator, Amplifier, Attenuator and RF Cables) would have to be sent back to the calibration labo-

amps



CDN Calibration Set-Up according to the Standard requires some additional components which are no more required during the Test, as for the following list:

- Shorting Adapters (no. 2 pieces for each CDN)
- 50-150 Ω Squares Adapters (100 embedded impedance, no. 2 pieces for each CDN)
- 50 Ω Termination (mounted on a N-BNC Adapter)
- RF Power Meter.



CDN Calibration Kit



EM Clamp

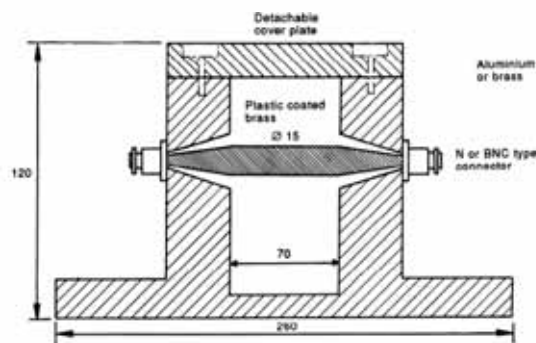


Current injection Clamp

ratory, that's why in most cases the addition of PMM 6630 and Calibration Kit would provide the best solution for performing calibration on site and faster as well.

The whole Calibration Procedure is automatically managed by PIMS software, then operator will simply have to define Device and Test Level before starting it; on-going monitoring will be always available through live diagrams showing Generator RF Output Power and Power Meter measured levels step by step.

Current Injection Clamps (inductive coupling) require a specific "Calibration Jig" instead, whose mechanical dimensions and manufacturing details are clearly defined in the Standard.



Current Clamp calibration fixture



Current Injection Clamp & Monitoring Probe according to IEC/EN 61000-4-6



In case CDNs would not be available for some special or multi-wires cables' connection between EUT and AE, the Standard allows testing with a different method, i.e. using Current Injection Clamp & Monitoring Probe. This method is much more effective if compared to the other one using the EM Clamp, due to a less expensive configuration in terms of device used to properly inject RF stress signal and power required from amplifier.

A clear flow chart is provided in the Standard to help operators in defining when a Clamp has to be used for such Conducted Immunity Test.

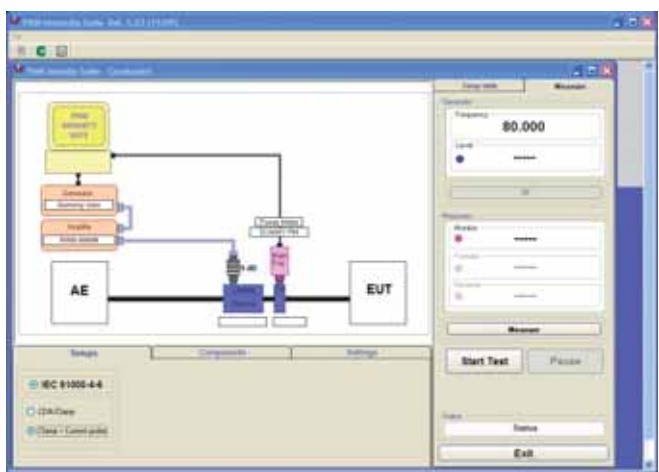
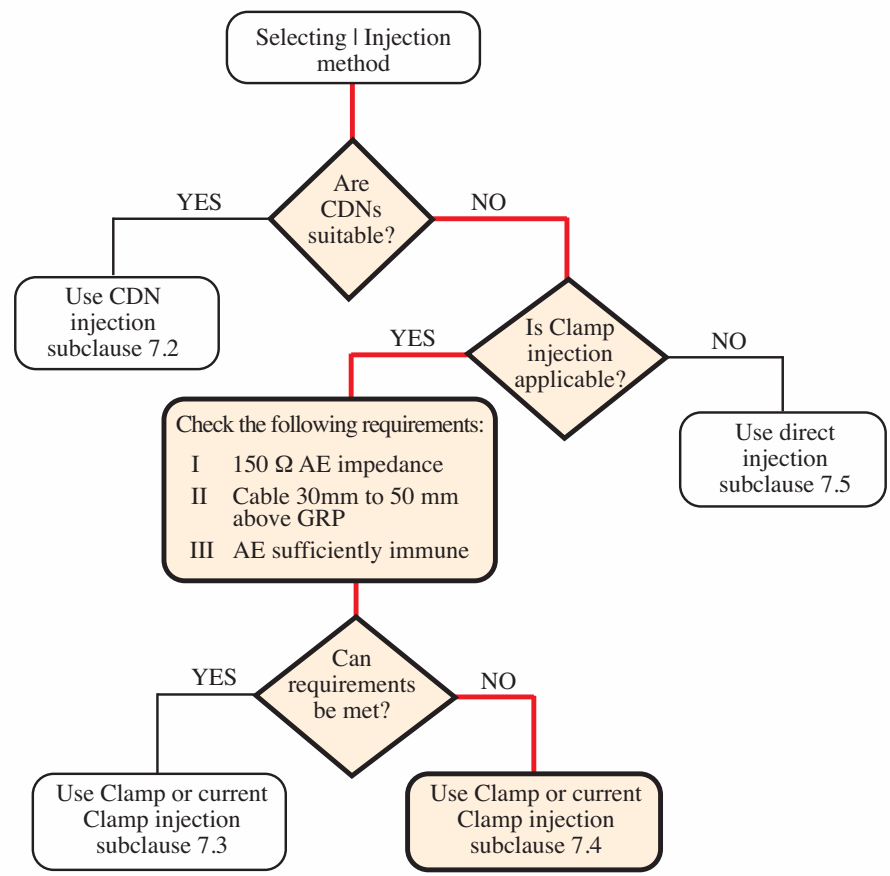
Two different set-ups are defined depending mainly on the 150Ω impedance matching condition at AE side, what could require or not a monitoring of the injected current at EUT side (subclauses 7.3 and 7.4 in the Standard).

As it's quite difficult to define if the 150Ω common-mode impedance matching will be achieved or not for each specific EUT/AE combination, it appears more convenient to apply subclause 7.4 using a Current Monitoring Probe together with a Current Injection Clamp, what PMM has always recommended since several years ago.

No additional filtering devices are required to assure the 150Ω impedance matching, while the injected current is always monitored to not trespass the threshold level of $U_0/150$, where U_0 is the voltage test level required for that specific EUT.

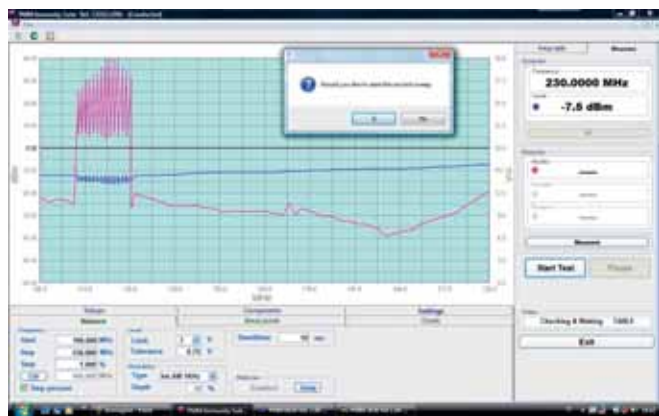
A 30W amplifier is normally enough to drive such a test up to the 10V level.

be



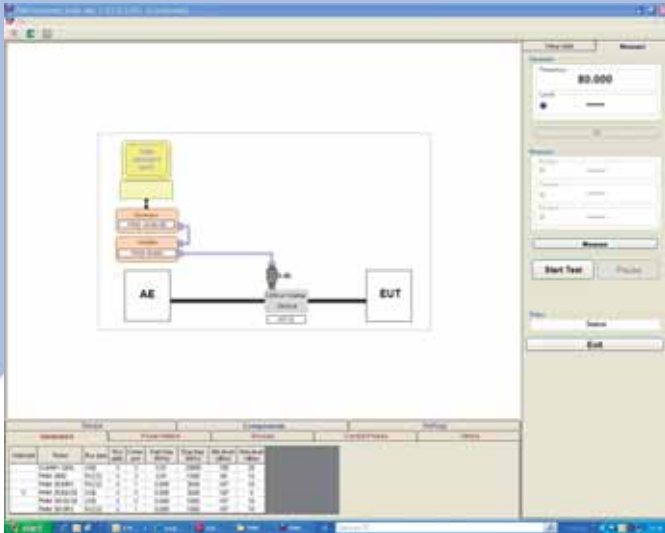
The test is then performed in 2 different steps:

- verification of Threshold Current Value and modification of RF Generator output levels accordingly, without AM modulation super-imposition
- use of the modified Generator Table (frequency vs. level) to perform the test with the addition of AM modulation.





“PMM Immunity Suite” Software



PMM has developed a suite of utilities specifically designed for EMC Immunity applications, capable of driving all necessary operations for both Calibration and Testing with several devices (CDNs, EM Clamps, Current Injection Clamps and others used for Radiated Immunity as well) .

The software is user friendly and provides a really ergonomic configuration which comfortably drives the operator through the various steps, from definition and selection of HW components to settings of required parameters and finally starting the test with “just one button”.

Program window has been designed for omni-comprehensive overview of each specific test being performed, so that operator can easily control all details with a quick glance.

A graphical scheme of the test set-up clearly reminds about proper physical connections between components, which could slightly differ between Tests and Devices' Calibration.

In the right portion of the screen two different tags allow simple selection of Table Creation (i.e. calibration) or Test Execution, providing all details about Generator and Power Meter status.

At window's bottom some other tags provide intuitive subsequent steps for setting about various Set-ups, system Components and Testing parameters.

On top of everything, testing and calibration procedures are always updated to state of the art requirements of reference Standards.

Same PIMS suite is also designed for driving Radiated Immunity Tests according to IEC/EN 61000-4-3 in both Semi-Anechoic Chambers or TEM/GTEM Cells, including calibration of radiated field up to 16 points in a grid of Field Uniformity assurance, but this is just for general info, as beyond the scope of present leaflet. So please refer to specific separate documentation for further details.

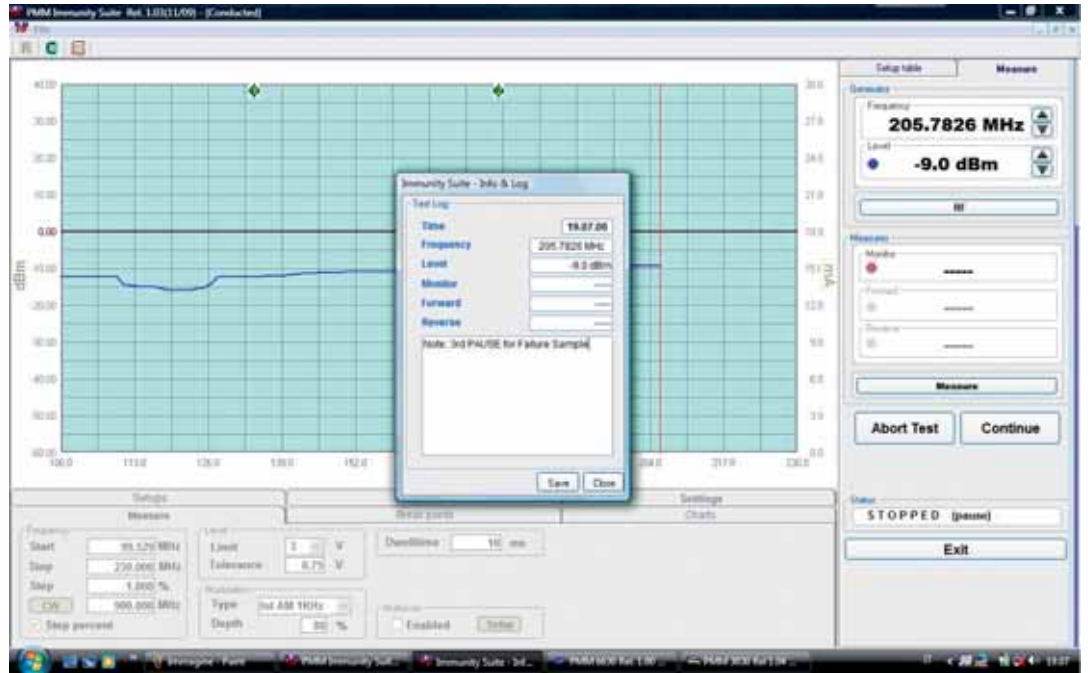
Graphical traces provide real time monitoring of Generator Output and Power Meter readings.



• A complete **Report** is automatically generated during the test, including information about Company, Operator, EUT and Environmental Conditions, as well as all details of settings used for the scan and Event Logs at time of failures identified by the operator.

Several auxiliary functions for Debugging are also available:

- **Pause** during the frequency scan at EUT failures and Manual Adjustment of both Frequency and Level to identify threshold of susceptibility.



- **Break Points** definition to momentarily stop the test at some frequencies for any reason.

Setup	Components	Settings
Measure	Break points	Charts
	Freq. MHz	Comment
Step 1	-	-
Step 2	-	-
Step 3	-	-
Step 4	-	-
Step 5	-	-

- **Multi-Scan Table** to perform test only on most critical frequency's segments and save time during debugging phase.

Start MHz	Stop MHz	Step %	Dwell mSec	Modulation	Depth %	Table Name	Level V/m
0.15	0.3	1.0	1000	Int (1 KHz)	80	tabclamp_3	3
1.2	15.5	1.0	1000	Int (1 KHz)	80	tabclamp_3	3
157.0	230.0	1.0	1000	Int (1 KHz)	80	tabclamp_3	3

- Automatic **Fill-Up Table** by linear interpolation between arbitrary Generator Output Levels defined by the operator to generate "custom stress profiles".

Freq.(MHZ)	Level (dBm)
0.1500	-13.0
0.1515	-12.8
0.1530	-12.5
0.1545	-12.3
0.1561	-12.1
0.1577	-11.8
0.1592	-11.6
0.1608	-11.4
0.1624	-11.1
0.1641	-10.9
0.1657	-10.6
0.1674	-10.4
0.1690	-10.2
0.1707	-9.9
0.1724	-9.7
0.1741	-9.5
0.1759	-9.2
0.1776	-9.0
0.1794
0.1812
0.1830
0.1849



Technical Specifications



PMM 3010 & 3030 EMC RF Generator

	PMM 3010	PMM 3030
Frequency range	9 kHz - 1 GHz	9 kHz - 3 GHz
Frequency resolution	1 kHz	1 kHz
Frequency accuracy (internal reference)	± 10 ppm @ f > 10 MHz	± 10 ppm @ f > 10 MHz
Level range	-107 to +10 dBm	-107 to +10 dBm
Level resolution	0,1 dB	0,1 dB
Level accuracy	± 1 dB, level > -30 dBm	± 1 dB, level > -30 dBm
Output impedance	50 Ω	50 Ω
RF output connector	Type N female	Type N female
Spectral purity-harmonic	<-30 dBc @ 0 dBm, f > 1 MHz	<-30 dBc @ 0 dBm, f > 1 MHz
AM modulation, internal	2-50-400 Hz, 1 KHz; 10% to 90 %	2-50-400 Hz, 1 KHz; 10% to 90 %
AM modulation, external	2 Hz to 10 kHz; 10% to 90 %	2 Hz to 10 kHz; 10% to 90 %
Input impedance	600 Ω	600 Ω
Input connector	BNC female	BNC female
Internal pulse modulation	1 Hz: On/Off ratio @ 0 dBm > 40 dB 200 Hz: On/Off ratio @ 0 dBm > 40 dB	1 Hz: On/Off ratio @ 0 dBm > 40 dB 200 Hz: On/Off ratio @ 0 dBm > 40 dB
Remote control	RS232, USB 2.0 (rear), User Port GPIB (external adapter)	RS232, USB 2.0 (rear), User Port GPIB (external adapter)
User Port	RF On/Off, Start/Stop test	RF On/Off, Start/Stop test
Display	340 x 240 pixels, 16 grey levels	340 x 240 pixels, 16 grey levels
Display units	dBm, dBμV	dBm, dBμV
Operating temperature	+10 °C to +40 °C	+10 °C to +40 °C
Power supply	DC 10 - 15 V, 2,5 A AC/DC adapter 115 - 230 V 50/60 Hz	DC 10 - 15 V, 2,5 A AC/DC adapter 115 - 230 V 50/60 Hz
Plug-in battery pack (model 3030-02)		Li-Ion, rechargeable 3 hours average operation time
Dimensions	235 x 105 x 335 mm (WxHxD)	235 x 105 x 335 mm (WxHxD)
Weight		3,5 kg (mod. 3030-01) 4,3 kg (mod. 3030-02)

Ordering Information

3010	1 GHz RF generator, AC & DC power supply
3030-01	3 GHz RF generator, AC & DC power supply
3030-02	3 GHz RF generator, AC & DC power supply, plug-in rechargeable battery
9010/GPIB-232CV-A	RS232 to GPIB (IEEE-488) external adapter



PMM 6000N Amplifier

Frequency range	9 kHz - 230 MHz
Power output	10 W; 15 W from 150 kHz - 80 MHz
Compression	< 1 dB
Harmonic distortion	< -25 dB
Input for max output	1 mV
Input connector	BNC
Output impedance	50 Ω
Output connector	N female
Power indication	Analog meter, 20 W f.s.
Power	84-264 VAC, 60 W, 47-440 Hz
Size	257x110x315 mm (WxHxD)
Weight	4 kg



PMM 6630 USB RF Power Sensor

	PMM 6630
Frequency range	9 kHz to 3 GHz
Power measurement range	100 nW to 1 W -40 to +30 dBm
Max. input power	2 W peak envelope max. 300 ms
Power linearity	0,2 dB (-40 to +30 dBm @ 50 MHz; 25 °C ± 10°C)
Measurement accuracy 1,2,3	< 0,35 dB
Measurement path	High: +30 to -9 dBm Low: -9 to -40 dBm 1 dB typ. switching point hysteresis
Max. SWR	1,10 10 ÷ 300 kHz, +30 ÷ -9 dBm 1,05 >300 kHz ÷ 100 MHz 1,10 >100 MHz ÷ 1 GHz 1,25 >1 GHz ÷ 3 GHz 1,20 10 kHz ÷ 3 GHz, -9 ÷ -40 dBm
Operating temperature	-10°C ÷ +50°C
Power supply	5 VDC - 100 mA from USB port
RF connector	N male, 50 Ω
PC communication interface	USB 1.0 – 1.1 – 2.0
PC software	WIN6630 utility (supplied)
PC Software settings	N° of Averages (1 to 1024) Offset Correction Factor
Measuring units	dBm, W, Vrms
Dimensions	30 x 30 x 95 mm (WxHxD)
Weight	0,12 kg

1. Max. SWR of source: 1,25

2. Calculated with worst calibration uncertainties to the calibration factor of 0,17 dB

3. At set frequency

Ordering Information

PMM 6630	USB RF Power Meter
PMM 6630D	Dual version intended as reflected power meter when used in conjunction with PMM 6630.

Ordering information Conducted Immunity System

Cond-IS/10	Conducted Immunity System from 10kHz up to 230MHz, composed by: 3010 + 6000N + M3-16 + ATT-25W + PIMS software + Cab-06 (cables kit) + Calibration Curves for 1, 3, 10V stress levels.
Components available separately	
3010 6000N PIMS	Signal Generator 9kHz - 1 GHz, AC power 10/15W RF Linear Amplifier 9kHz - 230 MHz PMM Immunity Software for IEC/EN 61000-4-6 / 61000-4-3
Additional components	
F-203I-23 F-203I-23mm F-203I-23-DCN F-120-9A BCICF-4 F-33-1 PMM 6630 PMM 6630D	Injection Clamp (23 mm aperture) 2 x 150-50 Ohm adapters and 50 Ohm load for F-203I-23 Decoupling Network (23 mm aperture) Injection probe Complete Calibration kit for F-120-9A Current monitor RF Power Sensor RF Power Sensor Dual] See specific box at previous page
CDN for mains	
M1-16 M1-32 M2-16 M2-16-SA M2-32 M2-32-SA M3-16 M3-16-SA M3-32 M3-32-SA M4-32 M4-32-SA MX-XX	CDN for mains (1 line 16A). Shorting adapter not required CDN for mains (1 line 32A). Shorting adapter not required CDN for mains (2 lines 16A). Set of shorting adapter CDN for mains (2 lines 32A). Set of shorting adapter CDN for mains (3 lines 16A). Set of shorting adapter CDN for mains (3 lines 32A). Set of shorting adapter CDN for mains (4 lines 32A). Set of shorting adapter CDN special upon request
Unshielded, unbalanced lines CDNs	
AF-2 AF-2-SA AF-4 AF-4-SA	2 lines CDN Set of shorting adapter 4 lines CDN Set of shorting adapter
Shielded lines CDNs	
S2 S2-SA S9 S9-SA	2 lines CDN Set of shorting adapter 9 lines CDN Set of shorting adapter
Balanced lines CDNs	
T2 T2-SA T4 T4-SA	2 lines CDN Set of shorting adapter 4 lines CDN Set of shorting adapter
6 dB Attenuators	
ATT-25W ATT-75W	6 dB, 25W attenuator 6 dB, 75W attenuator
Calibration kit and accessories	
150-50-CDN Load-50 027.100.019 CAB - BNC	2 x 150-50 ohm adapters and 50 ohm load 50 ohm load with BNC connector N-F/BNC-M adapter BNC-BNC cable, 2 m length



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